

Design and Development of a Hybrid Roller-Drone: An Aerial and Ground Mobility System

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Problem Statement

This project aims to design and develop a hybrid roller-drone that enables seamless transition between aerial and ground mobility to reduce energy consumption and extend mission duration in complex indoor environments.

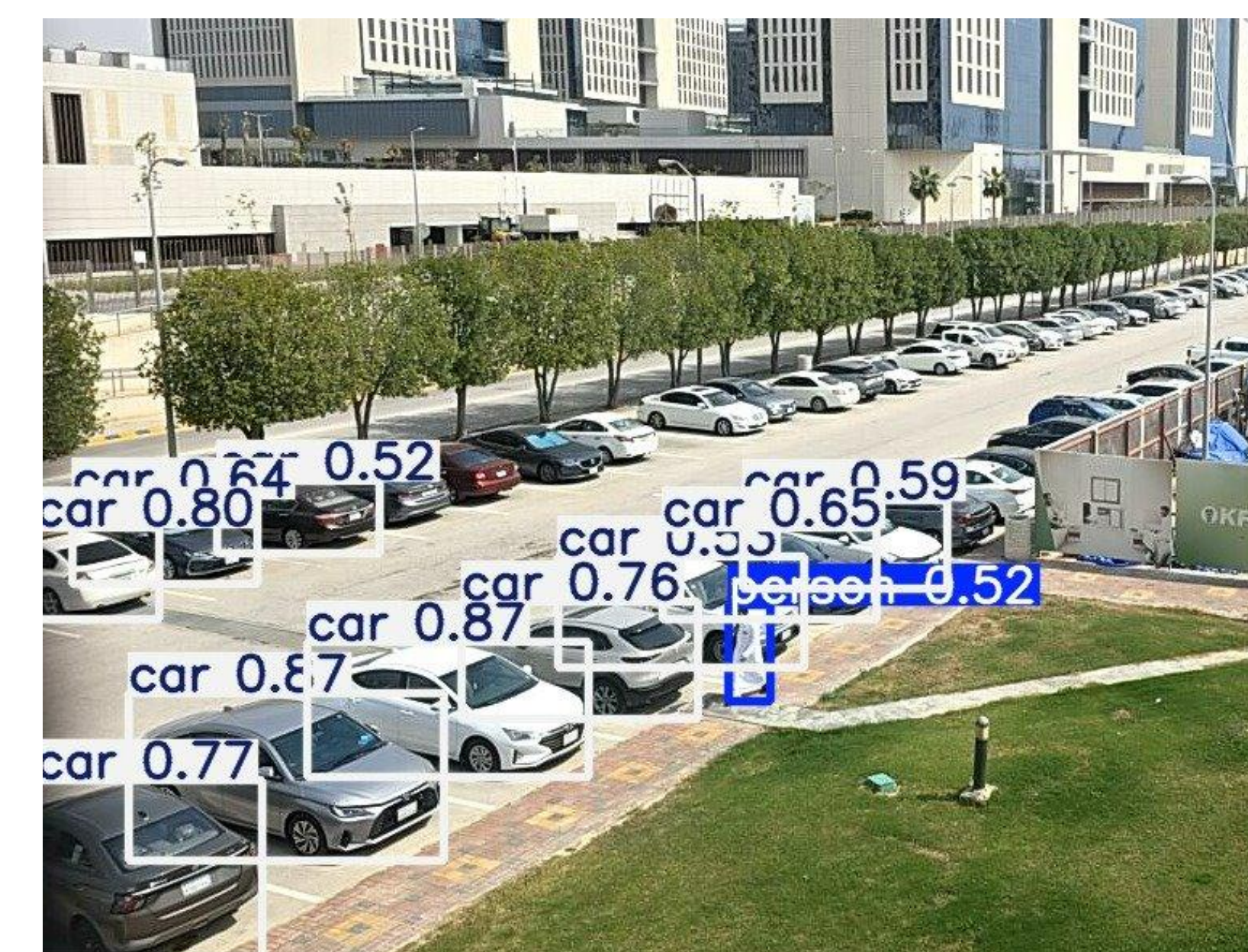
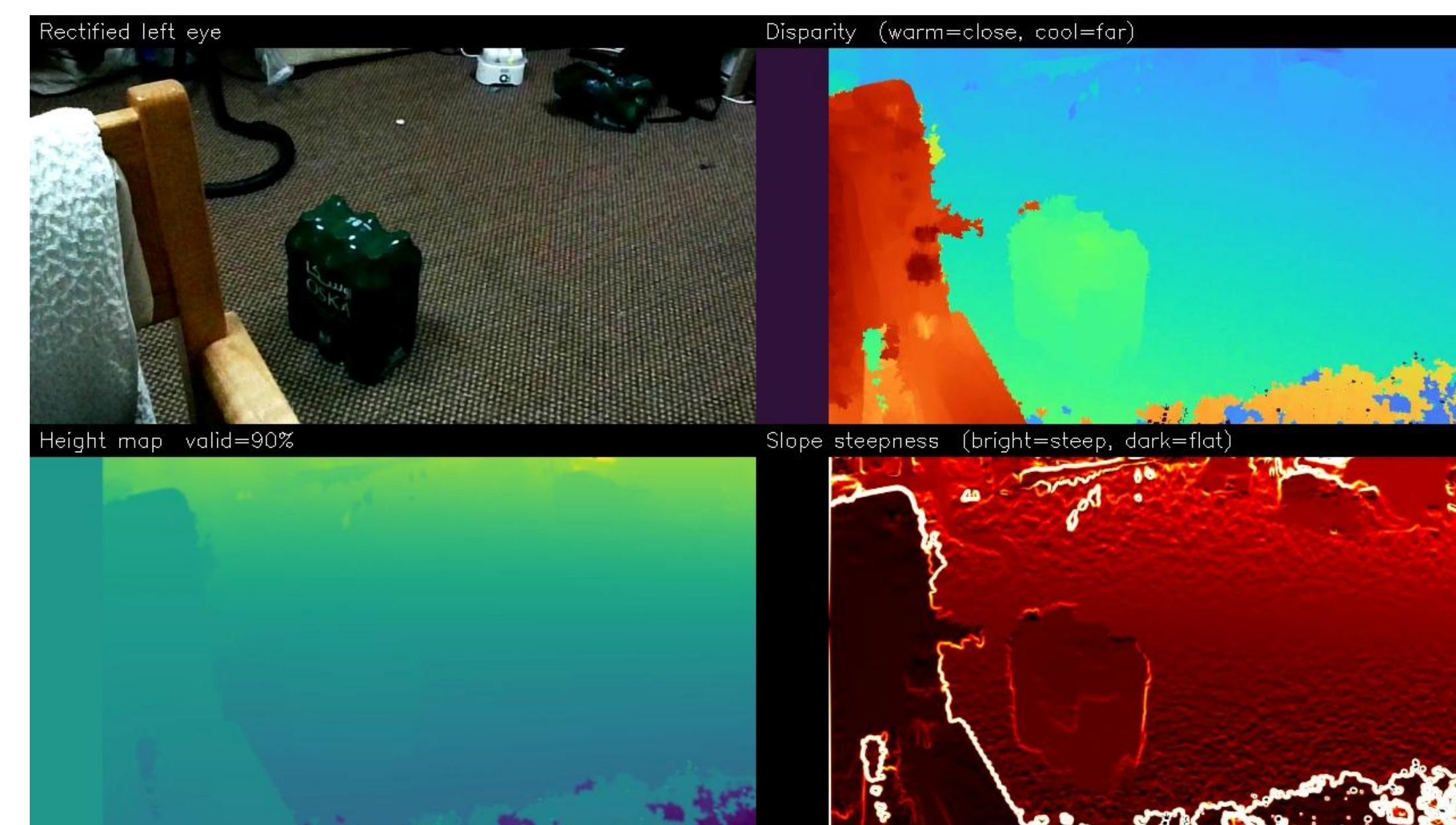
Specification

- MTOW ≤ 3.0 kg
- Payload capacity ≥ 0.5 kg
- Average hover power ≤ 600 W
- flight endurance ≥ 12 min
- response time ≤ 0.5 s
- Stability within $\pm 5^\circ$ roll/pitch
- Telemetry rate ≥ 2 Hz
- Object detection from 30m with 80% accuracy
- Automatic landing spot selection with 10m height
- Autonomously land within 2 meters of the selected spot

Prototype Design



Testing / Validation



Constraints

- Total project cost ≤ 8000 SAR
- Frame must survive 0.5 m drop without failure
- Overall frame diameter ≤ 600 mm
- Communication range ≤ 1 km LOS
- Battery capacity ≤ 10000 mAh
- Voltage must be within 5% of nominal.
- Hot boot up time < 30 seconds
- Maximum firmware size ≤ 1 MB

Conclusions

The final design successfully meets all critical specifications, including portability, durability, stability, power consumptions, responsiveness. With successful integration of object detection and automatic landing. Future improvements and recommendations include deeper validation of power consumption comparing hovering vs rolling, detailed thermal testing for motors, ESCs, and batteries, and structural fatigue analysis of folding mechanism.