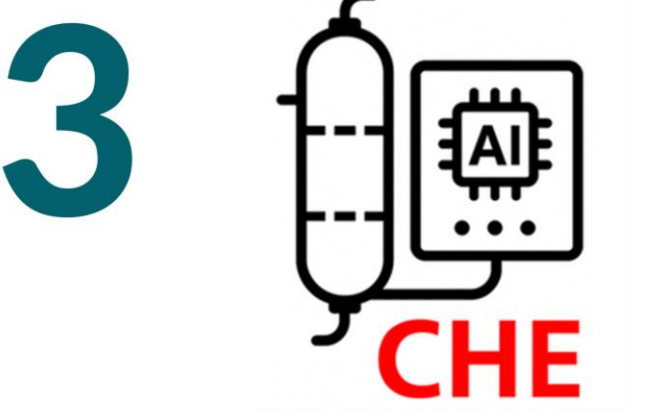
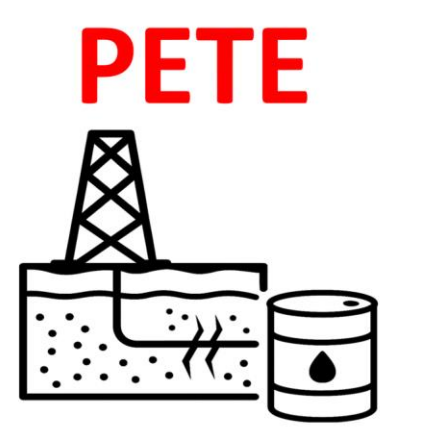


Design of a CCUS-EOR Model for the Oil and Gas Industry: Capturing CO₂ from Hydrogen Production and Utilizing It for Enhanced Oil Recovery

Yazan Alnaeem, Khaled Alrashidi, Saeed Alhezam, Ahmed Almudieheem, Mohammed Alali, Mohmmmed Alnaim
Coach: Dr. Youdong Cheng



Introduction

Problem Statement: Ongoing CO₂ emissions from hydrogen production and CO₂-EOR practices that prioritize oil recovery over CO₂ retention weaken carbon management and slow progress toward national decarbonization goals.

Objectives:

- Develop an **integrated CCUS-EOR framework** linking capture, injection, and storage.
- Enable **multi-objective optimization** of oil recovery, hydrogen production, and CO₂ storage.
- Ensure **verifiable CO₂ retention**.
- Support decisions that **balance revenue and decarbonization**.

Constraints

- Injection pressure $\leq 90\%$ of fracture pressure
- Reservoir thickness ≥ 20 m
- CO₂ water content ≤ 50 ppmv

Specifications

- Permeability ≥ 2 mD
- Porosity $\geq 5\%$
- Injection depth ≥ 800 m
- Reservoir pressure increase $\leq 10\%$
- CO₂ purity $\geq 80\%$ (dry basis)
- Hydrogen purity $\geq 90\%$
- CO₂ storage efficiency $\geq 70\%$
- Oil recovery increase $\geq 4\%$
- Salinity $\leq 200,000$ ppm

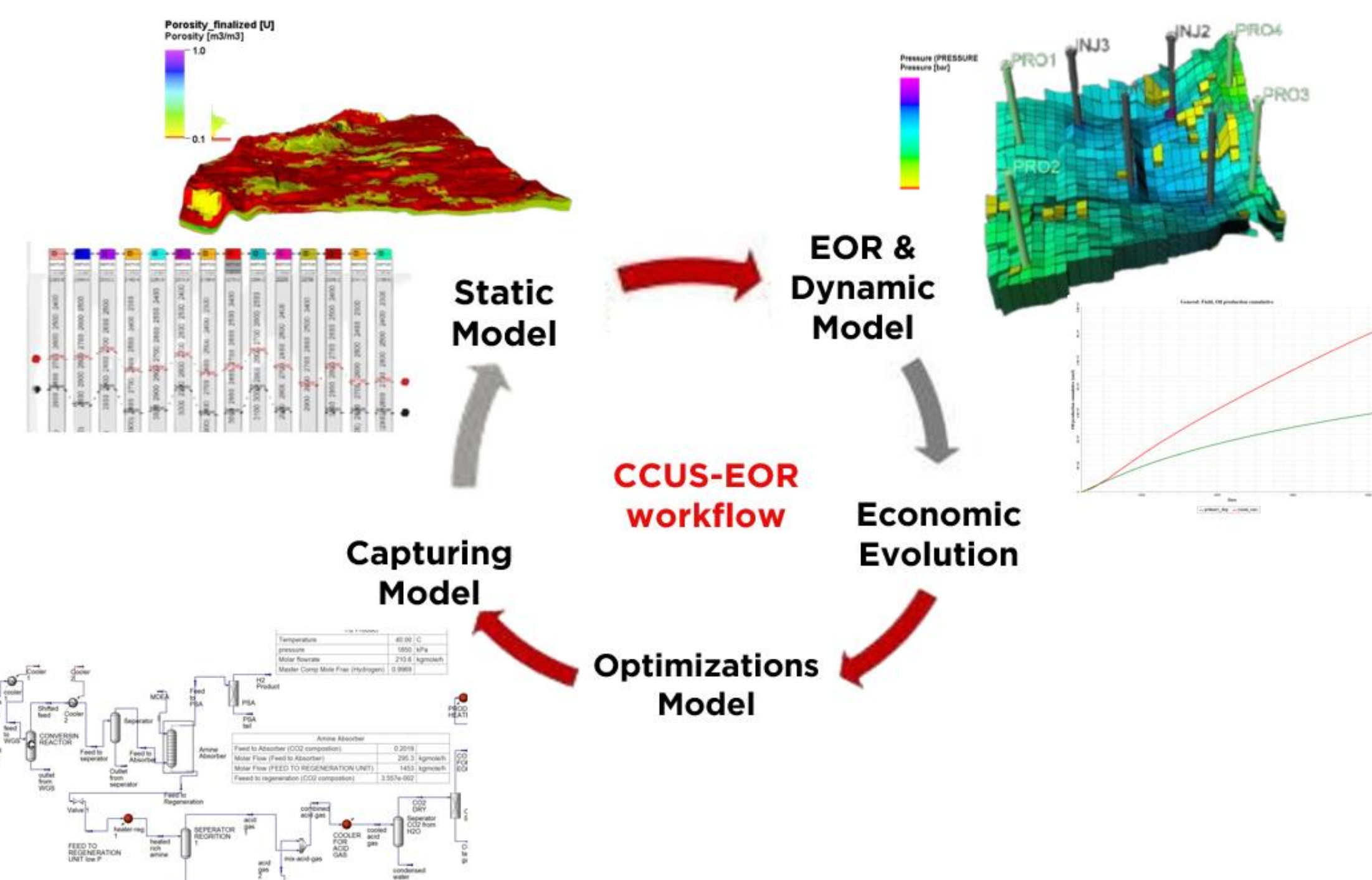
Prototype Development

GEOL :

- Seismic Interpretation
- Petrophysical Evaluation
- Reservoir 3D Property models

CHE :

- Hydrogen Production (SMR)
- CO₂ Capture & Conditioning



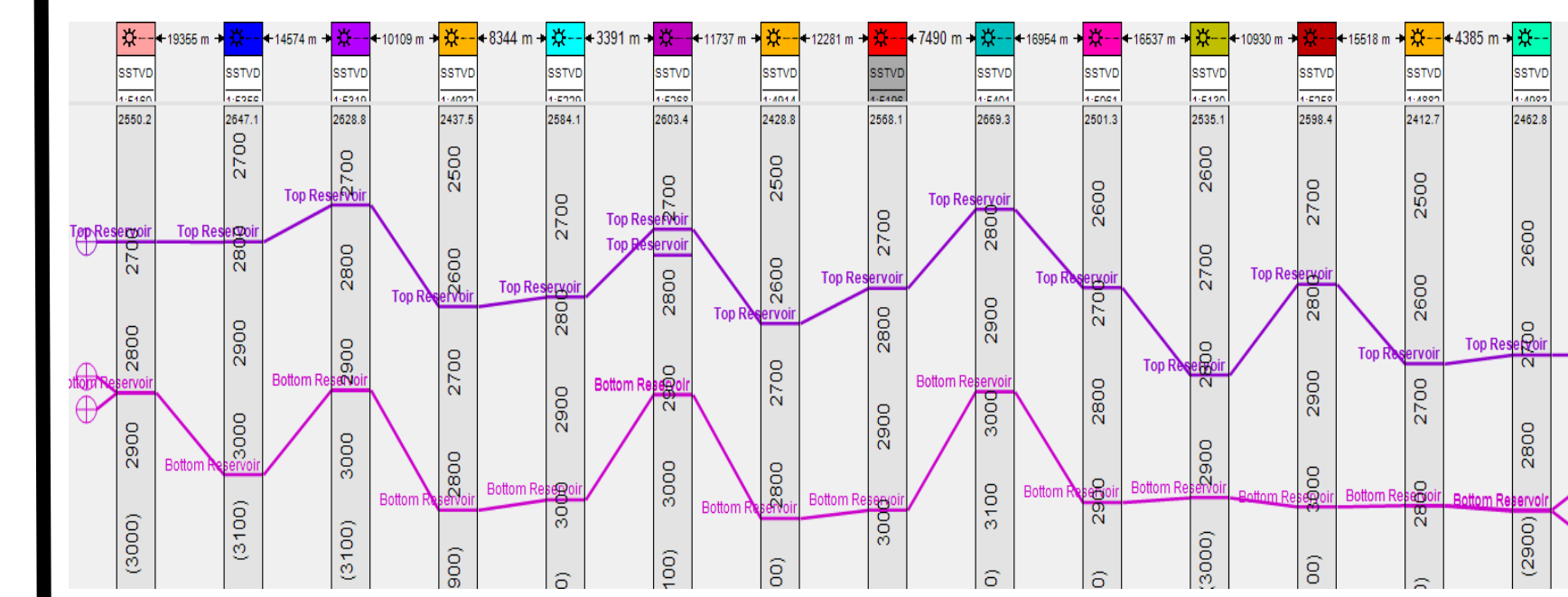
PETE :

- Injection & Well Design
- WAG Design & EOR performance
- Pressure & Performance Control

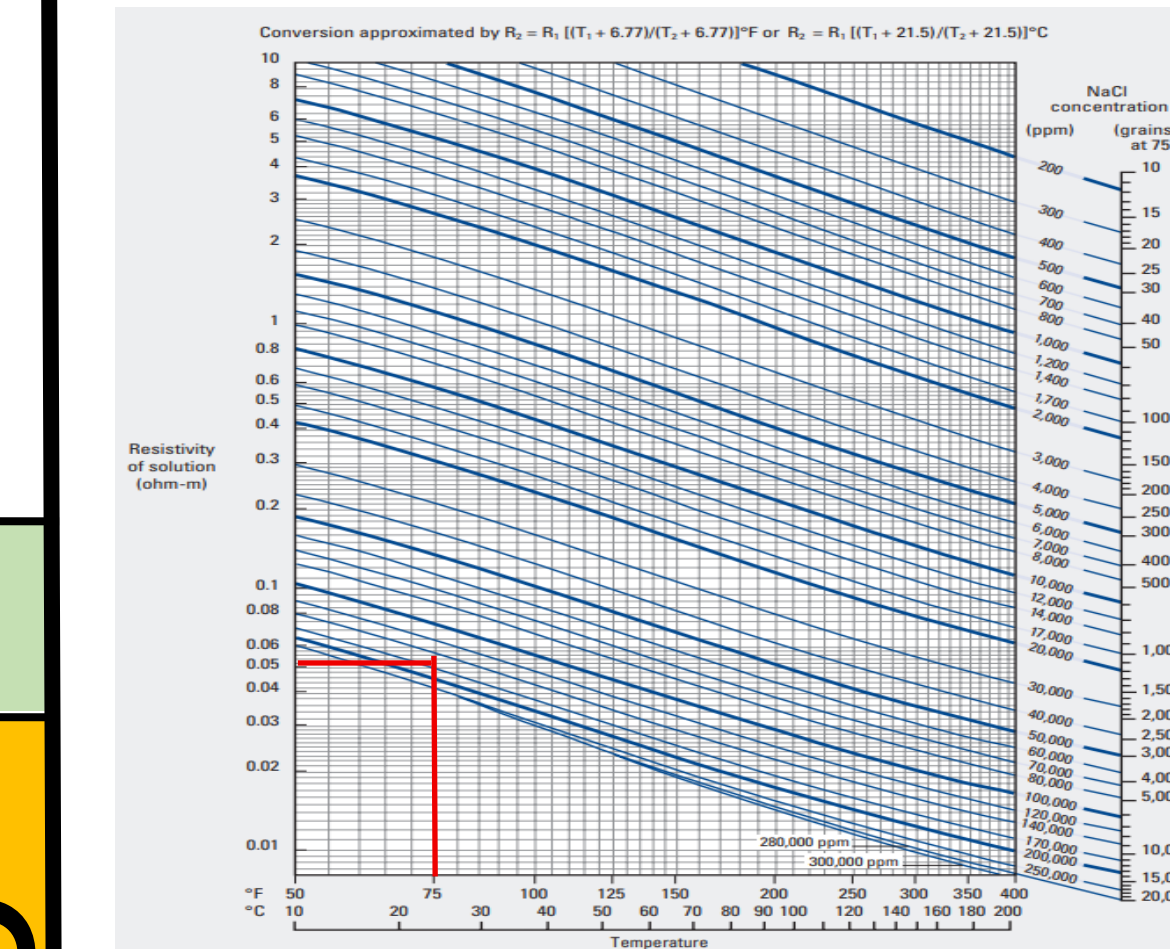
Integrated Specification Test

Injection depth

Depth > 2500 m



Salinity:



Formation water Resistivity (Rw):
0.055 ohm.m at 25 C

Formation Salinity in Range:
140,000 - 170,000 ppm

CO₂ storage efficiency

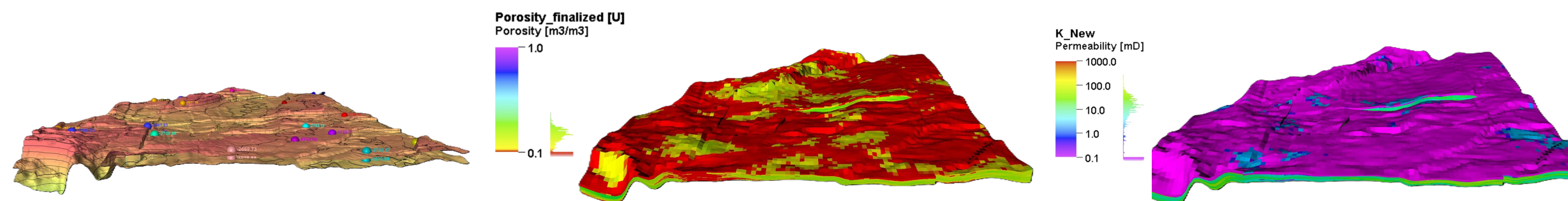
y(CO ₂)	TOT gas (Production)	CO ₂ (injection)
0.000130067	3,673,057,792.00	62,630,380.00
CO ₂ Retention%	99.237%	

Testing and Validation

Mean: 193.71

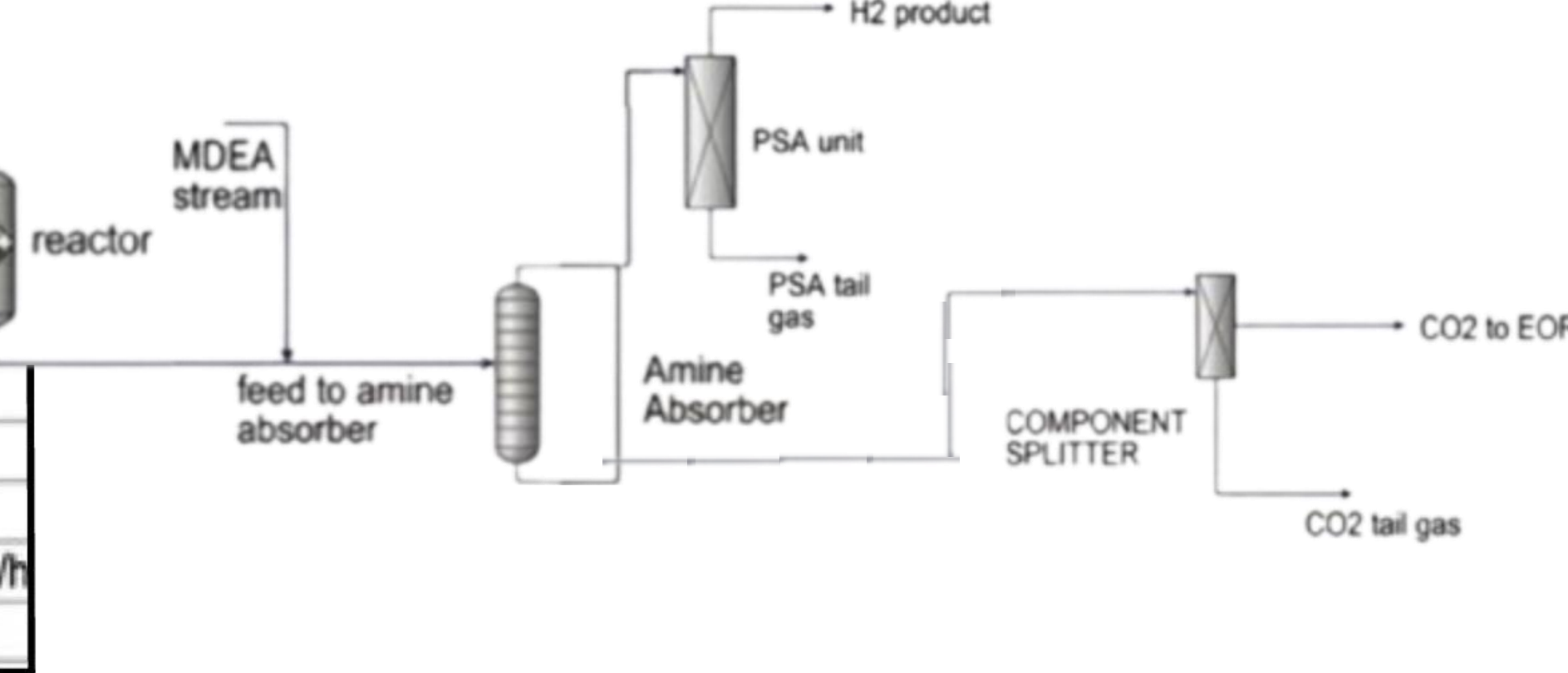
Mean: 0.1384

Mean: 15.4117

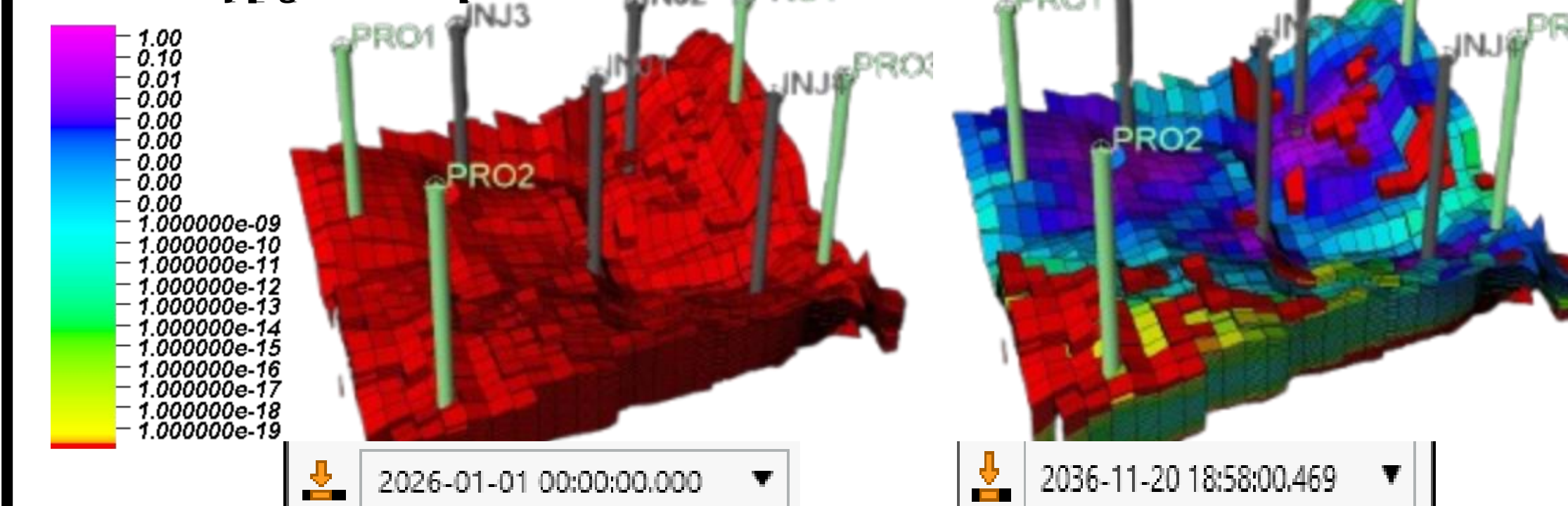


PSA UNIT - H2 PRODUCT DATA	
H2 Product:	40.00 C
H2 Product: pressure	1850 kPa
Molar flowrate	210.6 kgmole/h
Master Comp Mole Frac (Hydrogen)	0.9969

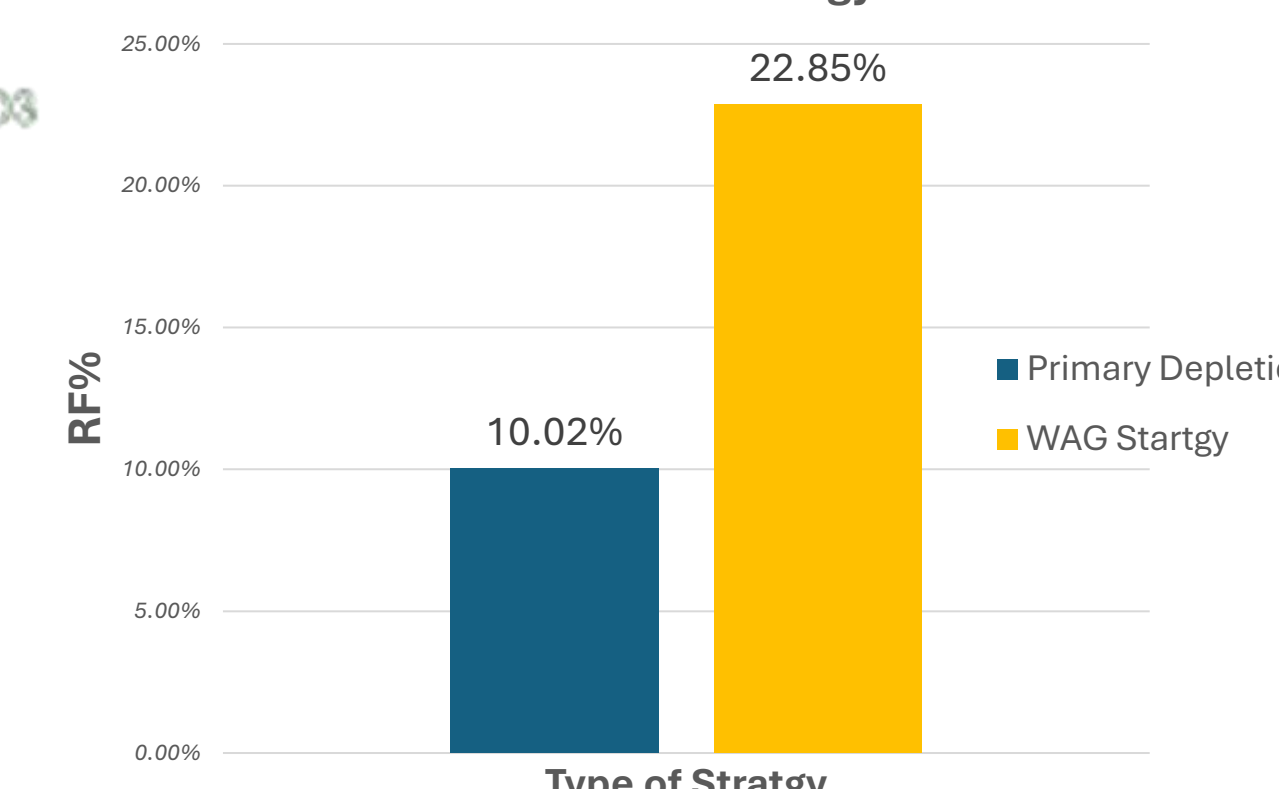
FINAL CO ₂ STREAM DATA	
Temperature	71.11 C
Pressure	4.344e+004 kPa
Molar Flow	48.28 kgmole/h
Master Comp Mole Frac (CO ₂)	1.0000



Hydrogen moles per reservoir volume (Component(CO₂) MLSC*)
Molar density [Kg-mole/rm3]



Comparison of Oil Recovery: Primary Depletion vs WAG Strategy



Axis	Min	Max	Delta
X	248790.24	255190.24	6400.00
Y	578538.61	584138.61	5600.00
Z	-3180.06	-2622.68	557.38
Pressure	263.8003	298.0512	34.2509

Stragy	RF%	Difference
Primary Depletion	10.02%	12.84%
WAG Startgy	22.85%	

GEOL

CHE

PETE

Conclusion

The CCUS-EOR prototype **met all constraints and specifications**, demonstrating an integrated workflow linking blue hydrogen CO₂ capture, injection design, EOR performance, and post-depletion storage. Geological modeling confirmed adequate reservoir thickness, porosity, permeability, depth, and salinity for storage readiness, while simulation results indicated feasible EOR uplift under pressure limits and high net CO₂ retention.